



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY
REPORT TO THE 2017 LEGISLATURE

ACT 193, SESSION LAWS OF HAWAII 2010
COGNITIVE RESTRUCTURING

Department of Public Safety
Corrections Program Services Division
December 2016

INTRODUCTION

In 2010, the Twenty-Fifth Legislature passed Act 193 with the purpose of authorizing the Department of Public Safety (PSD) to offer reentry/reintegration programs within Hawaii's correctional facilities that included cognitive-behavioral therapy with cultural and other interventions. The Legislative intent of these programs was to promote the successful transition of offenders from incarceration to the community by addressing domestic violence, addictions, self-mastery through identity and community connections.

PSD was unable to implement new contracts for reentry/reintegration programs that included cognitive-behavioral therapy with cultural and other interventions due to the lack of additional funding. PSD was able, however, to continue with the provision of intervention programs to address reentry/reintegration during FY 2014 with previously reduced allocations for cognitive-behavioral programs that focused on self development, substance abuse treatment and/or sex offender treatment.

EDUCATION PROGRAM SERVICES

General Course Descriptions/Criteria

Self Development Courses focus on personal change and personal growth. Courses in this group include Cognitive Skills, Parenting for active parents, Hawaiian Studies, Yoga, Basic and Technical Education, Career and Technical Education,

Criteria: Cognitive skills requires a reading level at grade point 6.0 as determined on the Tests of Adult Basic Education. Parenting is open to all students who are custodial parents. All other self-development courses are open to any interested student or students referred to the course by their case manager.

SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT SERVICES

PSD began assigning inmates to substance abuse treatment levels on July 1, 2009, by utilizing LSI-R/ASUS summary score results. This was accomplished after implementing an Intensive Outpatient Program (IOP) at Halawa and Waiawa Correctional Facility for moderate risk offenders. With the implementation of IOP, PSD was able to provide separate and specific substance abuse treatment for low, moderate, and high risk sentenced male and female felons.

General Treatment Description

Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment (Level II):

The Halawa, Waiawa, and Kulani Correctional Facilities, Women's, Kauai and Maui Community Correctional Centers all provide Level II substance abuse treatment services through PSD's Purchase of Service Contract with Salvation Army.

Level II services utilize a cognitive-behavioral treatment component lasting 44 hours, meeting once per week. An evidence-based cognitive-behavioral therapy curriculum is utilized. Level II services are for inmates who are at lower risk for criminal conduct and meet diagnostic criteria for substance

abuse or dependence. They have had minimal disruption in their psychosocial or vocational functioning due to substance abuse.

For FY 2015, there were 453 admissions and 373 successful completions. The remaining 80 inmates are either still in treatment, have been transferred to another facility, have been paroled or discharged from custody, and/or decided not to continue with treatment.

Intensive Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment (Level II.5):

Halawa, Kulani and Waiawa Correctional Facility provide IOP substance abuse treatment services through PSD's Purchase of Service Contract with the Salvation Army. PSD was also successful in developing and implementing a smaller IOP program at the Women's Community Correctional Center (WCCC) by utilizing existing qualified staff to administer the program.

The IOP consists of daily, two to three hour group sessions, 4 days per week with accompanying individual counseling sessions as needed. The Change Companies' Residential Drug Abuse Program, which is an evidenced based, cognitive-behavioral curriculum, is utilized. The duration of the program is approximately 9 months to completion. Each group is a closed ended group with a maximum of 15 men per group. Assessment and treatment planning, individual and family counseling, and aftercare services are provided for each participant.

For FY 2015 there were 144 admissions and 103 successful completions. No inmates were terminated due to rule violations. The remaining 41 inmates are either still in treatment, have been transferred to another facility, have been paroled or discharged from custody, and/or decided not to continue with treatment.

O Malama, Women's IOP

The IOP consists of daily, two to three hour group sessions, 4 days per week with accompanying individual counseling sessions as needed. Staff utilizes the Change Companies' Residential Drug Abuse Program, which is an evidenced based, cognitive-behavioral curriculum. The duration of the program is approximately 9 months to completion. Each group is a closed ended group with up to 20 women per group. Assessment and treatment planning, individual and family counseling, and aftercare services are provided for each participant.

For FY 2015 there were 30 admissions and 25 successful completions. One inmate was terminated due to rule violations. The remaining 15 inmates are either still in treatment, have been transferred to another facility, have been paroled or discharged from custody, and/or decided not to continue with treatment.

Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (Level III):

The therapeutic community (TC) of 50-bed capacity is operated by Hina Mauka through a purchase of service agreement with PSD and is located within the WCCC facility. The program is an intensive long-term, 9 to 12 month therapeutic community.

Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment and Social Learning Theory combine to address criminal thinking and behavior. As the TC residents live and work together, separated from the general population,

they hold each other accountable to practice recovery skills and change their criminal thinking and behavior. Specialized services are also provided in the area of sexual and physical abuse, domestic violence, criminality and other types of gender responsive issues.

The average daily participation of inmates in the program is 50. At the beginning of FY 2015, there were approximately 50 inmates in the program. Between July 1, 2014 and June 30, 2015, there were 73 new admissions, 71 successful completions, and 14 terminations due to non-compliance with treatment plan. The remaining inmates continued their participation in the program after June 30, 2016.

The KASHBOX Therapeutic Community located at the Waiawa Correctional Facility is a Residential Program (Level 3.0) which has a 102-bed capacity. The program is an intensive 12-month program serving the male population with the highest risk and highest needs.

Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment and Social Learning Theory combine to address criminal thinking and behavior. As the TC residents live and work together, separated from the general population, they hold each other accountable to practice recovery skills and change their criminal thinking and behavior on a daily basis.

The average daily participation of inmates in the program is 94. Between July 1, 2014 and June 30, 2015, there were 94 new admissions, 55 successful completions, and 11 terminations due to non-compliance with treatment plan. The remaining inmates continued their participation in the program after June 30, 2016.

Oahu Community Correctional Center, Laumaka Work Furlough Center:

Laumaka Bridge Program is a residential substance abuse reentry, work furlough program for inmates who have completed IOP, or residential substance abuse treatment while incarcerated. The program provides opportunities to practice social learning, cognitive, and recovery skills learned in treatment while transitioning to the community. Family therapy and job development services are provided as the inmate reconnects with family and community resources.

At the beginning of FY 2015, there were approximately 32 inmates in Laumaka Bridge program. Between July 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016, there were 139 new admissions, 69 successful completions, and 67 terminations due to non-compliance with treatment plan. The daily average inmate participation was 64 inmates.

The Cognitive Behavioral Intervention program (CBIP) is designed to address patterns of negative attitudes and behaviors displayed by the inmate while transitioning back into the community. These attitudes and behaviors are documented on a referral form by the case manager and then submitted to the provider. The purpose of this program is to provide an opportunity for the inmate to “get back on track” and to address identified patterns through cognitive behavioral, evidence-based curriculum without changing custody level. Services are offered at the Women’s Community Corrections Center for females and at the Oahu Community Corrections for male offenders.

During the period between July 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016, new admissions included 57 male and 24 female offenders for a total of 81 new admissions. Twelve females and fifty-eight males successfully completed the program; a total 70 successful completions altogether. A total of 7 inmates were discharged for administrative reasons (3-male, 4-female).

The Relapse Intervention Program (RIP) is offered at the Waiawa Correctional Facility and the Women's Community Correctional Center and is designed to provide an opportunity for offenders in furlough programs whom have a positive urinalysis result to go to a minimum security status facility as opposed to medium security status. The case manager would document the circumstances regarding the positive UA on the referral form and submit it to the provider. While in the RIP Program, the offender will participate in evidence based cognitive behavioral programming to specifically target the offenders needs. These inmates will receive 6 to 9 months of intense intervention and relapse prevention planning.

During the period between July 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016, there were 32 new male admissions, 31 were discharged; 24 completed the program successfully. A total of 11 inmates were discharged for administrative reasons. No services were reported for women during this reporting period.

Women's Community Correctional Center

The Bridge Program is a residential substance abuse reentry, work furlough program for inmates who have completed IOP, or residential substance abuse treatment while incarcerated. The program provides opportunities to practice social learning, cognitive, and recovery skills in treatment while transitioning to the community. Family therapy, psychological, and job development services were provided as the inmate re-connects with family and community resources.

At the beginning of FY 2015, there were approximately 15 inmates in WCCC Bridge program. During the period from July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2016, there were 26 new admissions, 18 successful completions, and 7 terminations due to non-compliance with treatment plan. Due to Bridge counseling and WCCC shortages of case managers, the daily average inmate participation was 15.

EDUCATION PROGRAM SERVICES

**Class Completions By Ethnicity
July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2014**

Program	Course	Hawaiian			Non-Hawaiian			Totals		
		Completed	Enrolled	%	Completed	Enrolled	%	Completed	Enrolled	%
Assessments	Assessments	456	985	46%	813	1,599	51%	1,269	2,584	49%
	Academic	49	117	42%	58	166	35%	107	283	38%
	Vocational	0	10	0%	0	18	0%	0	28	0%
	Totals	505	1,112	45%	871	1,783	49%	1,376	2,895	48%
Academic	Adult Basic Education I	2	31	6%	24	101	24%	26	132	20%
	Adult Basic Education II	34	182	19%	105	369	28%	139	551	25%
	Adult Basic Education III	31	96	32%	63	196	32%	94	292	32%
	Adult Basic Education IV	6	30	20%	20	57	35%	26	87	30%
	GED	5	9	56%	10	18	56%	15	27	56%
	General Education	84	410	20%	167	724	23%	251	1,134	22%
	Study Period	20	59	34%	42	128	33%	62	187	33%
	Post Secondary	5	10	50%	5	17	29%	10	27	37%
	Totals	187	827	23%	436	1,610	27%	623	2,437	26%
Basic Career & Technical Education Prep	Basic Career & Technical Education	16	211	8%	37	282	13%	53	493	11%
	Intermediate Career & Technical Education	10	177	6%	11	260	4%	21	437	5%
	Totals	26	388	7%	48	542	9%	74	930	8%
Career & Technical Education	Core Curriculum	45	95	47%	33	93	35%	78	188	41%
	OSHA Safety	29	45	64%	52	69	75%	81	114	71%
	Applied Construction Math	17	29	59%	44	57	77%	61	86	71%
	Plumbing	9	12	75%	20	26	77%	29	38	76%
	Electrical	12	28	43%	18	48	38%	30	76	39%
	Culinary Arts	9	12	75%	16	18	89%	25	30	83%
	General Courses	10	55	18%	18	92	20%	28	147	19%
	Business Management	9	20	45%	30	43	70%	39	63	62%
	Introduction to Information Technology	87	178	49%	129	240	54%	216	418	52%
	General Construction	0	1	0%	456	985	46%	456	986	46%
	Totals	227	475	48%	816	1,671	49%	1,043	2,146	49%
College/University	Independent Study	1	2	50%	2	9	22%	3	11	27%
	Totals	1	2	50%	2	9	22%	3	11	27%

Language & Cultural Studies	Hawaiian Language	13	27	48%	6	10	60%	19	37	51%
	Spanish Language	1	1	100%	0	1	0%	1	2	50%
	Geo-Cultural Studies	16	23	70%	12	16	75%	28	39	72%
Totals		30	51	59%	18	27	67%	48	78	62%
Self Development	Cognitive Skills Basic Course	99	147	67%	152	232	66%	251	379	66%
	Cognitive Skills Intensive Course	34	86	40%	66	148	45%	100	234	43%
	RAD Intensive Entry Course	92	130	71%	174	215	81%	266	345	77%
	Parenting	133	208	64%	144	222	65%	277	430	64%
	Health Management	1	27	4%	11	74	15%	12	101	12%
	Toastmasters	29	106	27%	47	151	31%	76	257	30%
	Tutor Training	5	18	28%	13	32	41%	18	50	36%
	Men In Transition	1	8	13%	6	14	43%	7	22	32%
	Women In Transition	138	239	58%	196	333	59%	334	572	58%
	Intensive Re-entry for Women	6	7	86%	11	13	85%	17	20	85%
Totals		538	976	55%	820	1,434	57%	1,358	2,410	56%
Workshops/Seminars	Self Improvement	77	138	56%	134	243	55%	211	381	55%
	Employment	456	985	46%	0	2	0%	456	987	46%
	Communication	13	23	57%	23	36	64%	36	59	61%
	Creative Writing	12	20	60%	23	36	64%	35	56	63%
	Music/Arts	3	4	75%	2	2	100%	5	6	83%
	Arts & Crafts	5	5	100%	4	4	100%	9	9	100%
	Guest Speaker	49	176	28%	58	233	25%	107	409	26%
	Research	3	3	100%	5	5	100%	8	8	100%
	Totals		618	1,354	46%	249	561	44%	867	1,915
Title 1 N/D	Classroom Training	7	10	70%	9	17	53%	16	27	59%
	Totals	7	10	70%	9	17	53%	16	27	59%

NOTE: Inmate ethnicity is self-reported.

SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT SERVICES

Treatment Type	Completed	Admitted	%
Out-Patient (Level 2.0)	373	453	82%
HCF/KCCC/KCF/MCCC/WCF/WCCC			
Intensive Out-Patient (2.5)	128	174	74%
HCF/WCF/KCF	103	144	72%
WCCC O Malama	25	30	83%
Residential (3.0)	93	167	56%
WCF Kashbox	55	94	59%
WCCC Ke Aulaula	38	73	52%
CBIP	70	81	86%
OCCC	55	57	97%
WCCC	12	24	50%
RIP	31	32	97%
Saguaro (2.0 and 3.0)	203	318	64%
Bridge	55	132	42%
OCCC Laumaka	37	103	36%
WCCC Olomana	18	29	62%
Total	953	1357	70%

NOTE: Inmate ethnicity is not available for those that received substance abuse treatment.